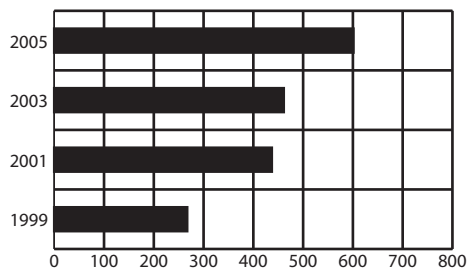


# HIGHLAND COUNTY

Population	42,818
<i>Caucasian 97% · African American 1% · Hispanic 1% · Other 1%</i>	
Population under age 18	10,942 · 26%
Households with two parents	34%
Grandparents raising grandchildren	36%
Annual unemployment rate	2000 · 4.3% 2005 · 5.9%
Per capita income	\$22,973
High school graduation rate	87%

## Local Trends on Abuse and Neglect

In 2005, new reports of child abuse and neglect totaled 601. Ohio law requires children services to begin investigations on new reports within 24 hours. A comprehensive assessment of safety and risk also is required.



The unduplicated number of new reports in 2005 and the percentage of total reports it represents fall within the following five categories:

Physical abuse	161	27%
Neglect	290	48%
Sexual abuse	88	14%
Emotional maltreatment	4	1%
Dependency, Other	58	10%
<b>Total</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>100%</b>

## SUPPORTS TO SELF SUFFICIENCY

Below are comparisons of supports in January 2006 to those in January 2000.

### Ohio Works First/TANF

Jan. 2006	Recipients who received cash assistance <b>INCREASED 54%</b> . 76% of the recipients are children. A typical family of 3 received \$378 per month in 2006.
<b>417</b>	
Jan. 2000	
<b>271</b>	

### Child Only Ohio Works First/TANF

Jan. 2006	Children living with relative caregivers and receiving "Child Only" TANF <b>INCREASED 3%</b> . Statewide, a sibling group averages 1.5 children. Caregivers receive \$245 per month for the first child, plus \$91/sibling.
<b>156</b>	
Jan. 2000	
<b>152</b>	

### Ohio Direction Card (formerly food stamps)

Jan. 2006	The number of county residents who received nutritional assistance <b>INCREASED 156%</b> . Average card value statewide was \$98 per month in 2006.
<b>4,340</b>	
Jan. 2000	
<b>1,695</b>	

### Subsidized Child Care

Jan. 2006	The number of children whose families received subsidized child care <b>INCREASED 34%</b> .
<b>203</b>	
Jan. 2000	
<b>152</b>	

### Child Support & Paternity Establishment

FFY 2005	Child Support collections <b>INCREASED 8%</b> . The number of paternities established for non-marital births <b>INCREASED 9%</b> .
<b>\$6.6 m</b>	
FFY 2003	
<b>\$6.1 m</b>	

## SUPPORTING HEALTHY CHILDREN

**Healthy Start/Medicaid** · Countywide, 4,570 children were served by Healthy Start/Medicaid in February 2006.

**Help Me Grow** · Countywide, 255 children (0-3 years) received Help Me Grow services in 2005. 172 Newborn Home Visits were provided to families in 2005.

**Early Childhood Education** · By age four, 85% of a child's core brain structure is fully developed. However, in Ohio, only 1.37% of public state investments in education and development is invested in preschool children.

## CONDITIONS AFFECTING ABUSE AND NEGLECT

The conditions identified below do not predispose parents to abuse or neglect their children. However, many families in the child protection system struggle with one or more of the following:

### Poverty and Employment

In 2006, a family of 3 was considered at or below 100% of poverty with an annual household income of **\$16,600**. A full-time job must pay at least \$7.98/hr to reach this level, 16% higher than the new minimum wage (\$6.85/hr).

Countywide, **POVERTY INCREASED** to 20.1% in 2004 compared to the Census 2000 rate of 11.8%. The child poverty rate increased to 22.5%, from 15.4% in the same period, leaving 2,450 county children living in poverty.

Countywide, 627 jobs were **GAINED** between 2000 and 2005, creating a 5.5% **INCREASE IN EMPLOYMENT**.

### Affordable Housing



### Teen Births

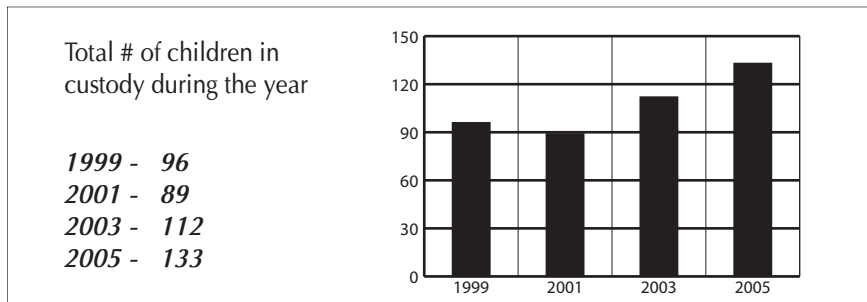
**80** Highland County teens, age 15-19, gave birth in 2003, making the county's teen birth rate 63.1 per one thousand teens. This compares to Ohio's teen birth rate of 53.4.

**Health Care** · An estimated **60,000** children ages birth to five do not have health insurance in Ohio.

**Access to Better Care/Mental Health** · Approximately **85%** of children in foster care experience mental health challenges.

Children and families that received FAST\$05 community based services, including the involvement of a parent advocate, experienced fewer out of home placements, a reduction in family stressors, and greater satisfaction than other families receiving mental health services.

# HIGHLAND COUNTY PROFILES OF CHILDREN IN CUSTODY

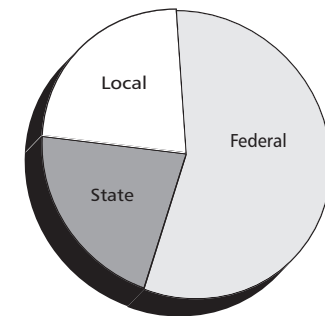


Child & Custody Profiles		Temporary Custody	Permanent Custody	Planned Permanent Living Arrangement
Children in Custody on 1/1/06:		54	11	2
Age	0-5	40%	0%	0%
	6-11	30%	36%	0%
	12+	30%	64%	100%
Race	White	83%	100%	100%
	Af/Am	0%	0%	0%
	Other	17%	0%	0%
Total Years in Custody	0-2	82%	10%	50%
	2-4	7%	45%	50%
	4+	11%	45%	0%
<b>Court Rationale for Placement</b>				
· Neglect		41%	64%	0%
· Dependency		28%	9%	100%
· Physical abuse		3%	0%	0%
· Sexual abuse		0%	9%	0%
· Delinquency, Unruly, other		28%	18%	0%
<b>Placement Type</b>				
· Licensed Foster Home		56%	55%	100%
· Approved Relative/Kinship Home		22%	0%	0%
· Group/Residential Care		7%	9%	0%
· Adoptive Placement		0%	18%	0%
· Independent Living Placement/Other		15%	18%	0%

2003	Tracking Kids in Care	2005
52	Total # of children reunified with parents or legal guardian	48
5	Total awards of legal custody to relatives	14
0	Total # of adoptions finalized	1
5	Total # of children waiting to be adopted	9
3	Total # of youth who aged out of care	2
12	Total # of children placed out of county	21
N/A	Median # of days for adoption finalization from permanent custody	75
38	Median # of days in out-of-home care	77
10,715	Total # of placement days	20,418

Staffing & Safety	
PCSAO's recommended caseload size is compared to the county average for January 2006 below.	
<b>New Investigations</b>	
PCSAO	12
Highland	9
<b>Ongoing Cases</b>	
PCSAO	13
Highland	13
Worker Safety Incidents Reported: 0	
Definition: Any type of verbal or physical harm endured by case-workers related to their job.	

# PUBLIC EXPENDITURES



## 2005 Expenditures

Total:	\$1,248,575	100%
Federal	\$696,396	56%
State	\$258,697	21%
Local <sup>1</sup>	\$293,482	23%

<sup>1</sup> Of Ohio's 88 counties, this county was not among the 43 that maintained a children services levy in 2005.

## 2005 Title IV-E Adoption Assistance and State Adoption Maintenance Subsidies

Monthly subsidies are provided to families that adopt special needs children to aid in the ongoing care of those children. Currently, Ohio's base subsidy is only \$8.22 per day or \$250 per month.

**TOTAL: \$79,100**



16% Local • 24% State • 60% Federal

## 2005 Purchase of Services

Out-of-home care was purchased from private sources for 28% of all the children in custody. Of those children, 58% were in temporary custody, 37% were in permanent custody and 5% were in a planned permanent living arrangement.



Of Ohio's 88 children services agencies, 17 are accredited by the Council on Accreditation. Highland is one of an additional 9 counties in the process of accreditation.